

Electronic theory for the magnetic anisotropy in Sr₂RuO₄

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Abstract

Using a three-band Hubbard Hamiltonian we calculated within the random-phase-approximation the spin susceptibility, $\chi(q, \omega)$, and NMR spin-lattice relaxation rate $1/T_1$, in the normal state of the triplet superconductor Sr₂RuO₄, and obtained quantitative agreement with experimental data. Most importantly, we found that because of spin-orbit coupling the out-of-plane component of the spin susceptibility $\chi_{zz}(q, \omega)$ becomes two times larger than the in-plane one at low temperatures. We analyze in particular the role of the xy-band in the magnetic anisotropy. © 2002 Plenum Publishing Corporation.

Keywords

Magnetic dynamics, Ruthenates, Spin-orbit coupling